

Exploring New Technology's Meaning for a Sustainable Future via Collaborative Science-Fiction Prototyping: A Novel Method for the Engineering Curriculum

5th World Symposium on Sustainable Development at Universities, Virtual Conferece, 26th-28th August 2020 <u>Johanna Kleinen, HRM/SF meets ARENA2036 & intelligente Fertigungssysteme, johanna\_maria.kleinen@daimler.com</u>

Mercedes-Benz

The best or nothing.



Enabling new generation of engineers to engage in sustainabilityfocused R&D: A collaboration between universities, industry and society



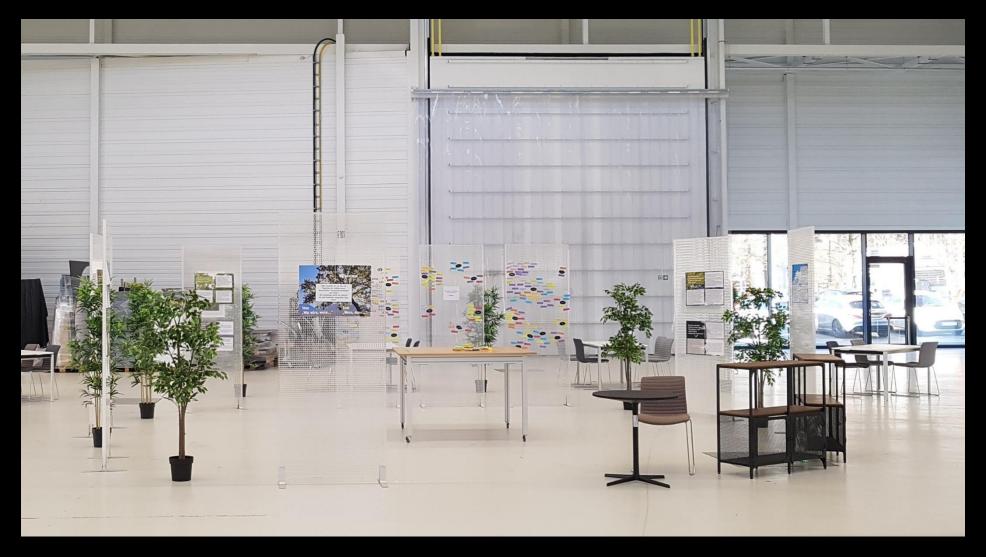
### What's needed? The new (VUCA) world necessitates new skills

... inventing future technology & associated systems

... collaboratively (e.g. fit for open innovation initiatives) How do we facilitate this?

> ... for a sustainable future

Our approach: Adapting the Collaborative, Game-based Science-Fiction Prototyping method to requirements of a university course



# Design of the Study: Offering tested as "practical course" in engineering & technology management curriculum

#### Participants:

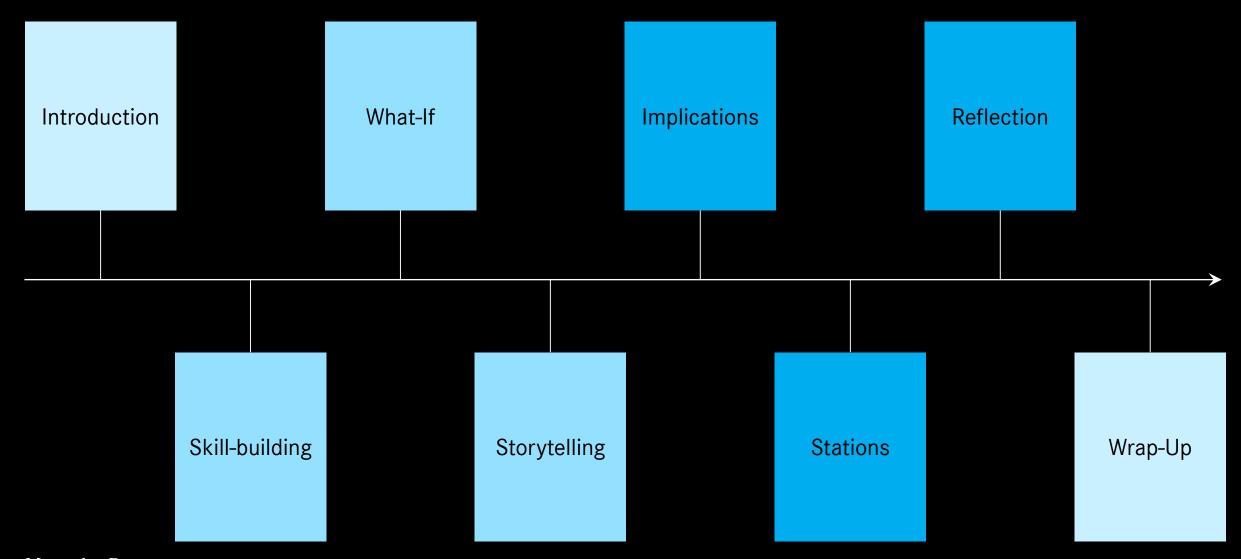
- 13 master's students
- 21-27 years old
- 85% male, 15% female

#### Evaluation via:

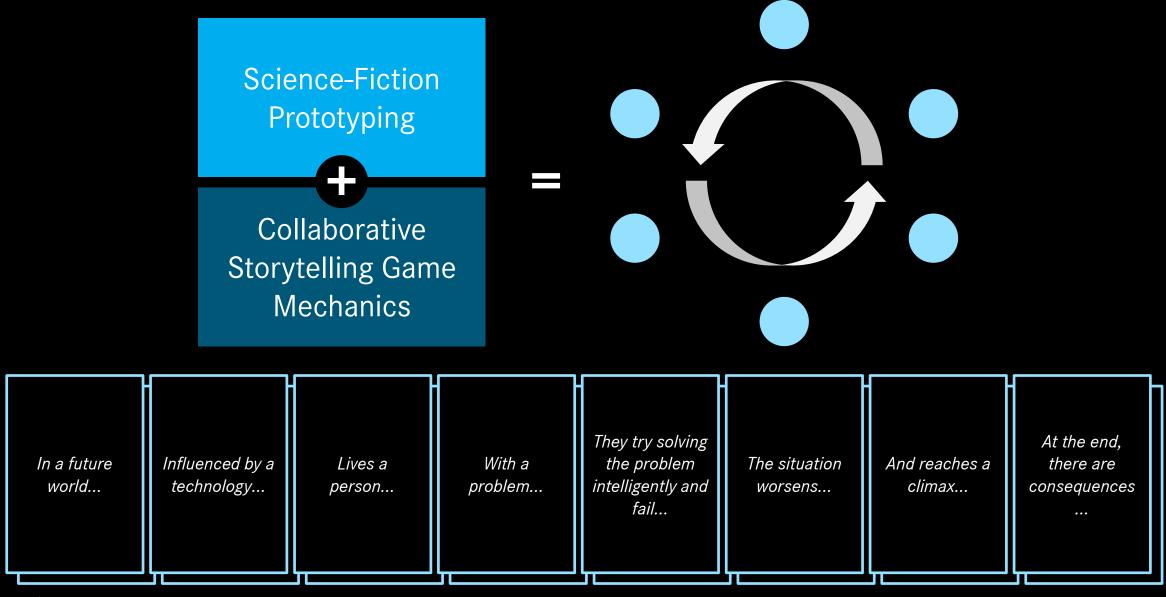
- Audio recordings
- Post-workshop survey



### Design of the workshop: One day, 8 stages



### Deep Dive: Storytelling technique



### Results A: Effects of Design Changes 1/3

## **Emergent storytelling vs. enforcing the game mechanic**

Participant 5: "If the communication center breaks down, we'll have a real problem..."

Participant 6: "But just as in old movies, someone will have an old satellite phone or use a phone booth."

Participant 7: "And then your giraffe can call you."

Participant 5: "Yes, because it's from the first generation, they still have that functionality."

Participant 4: "And they are keeping them, because they are so cute, you don't throw them away."

Participant 7: "And for sustainability reasons! You don't throw it away, you use it. When they're broken, you recycle them and take every part out. "

Participant 6: "And cobbled together like patchwork. ... and you can see it's first generation from the yellow color. Because most are yellow, blue, because they are cobbled together from different robots."

### Results A: Effects of Design Changes 2/3

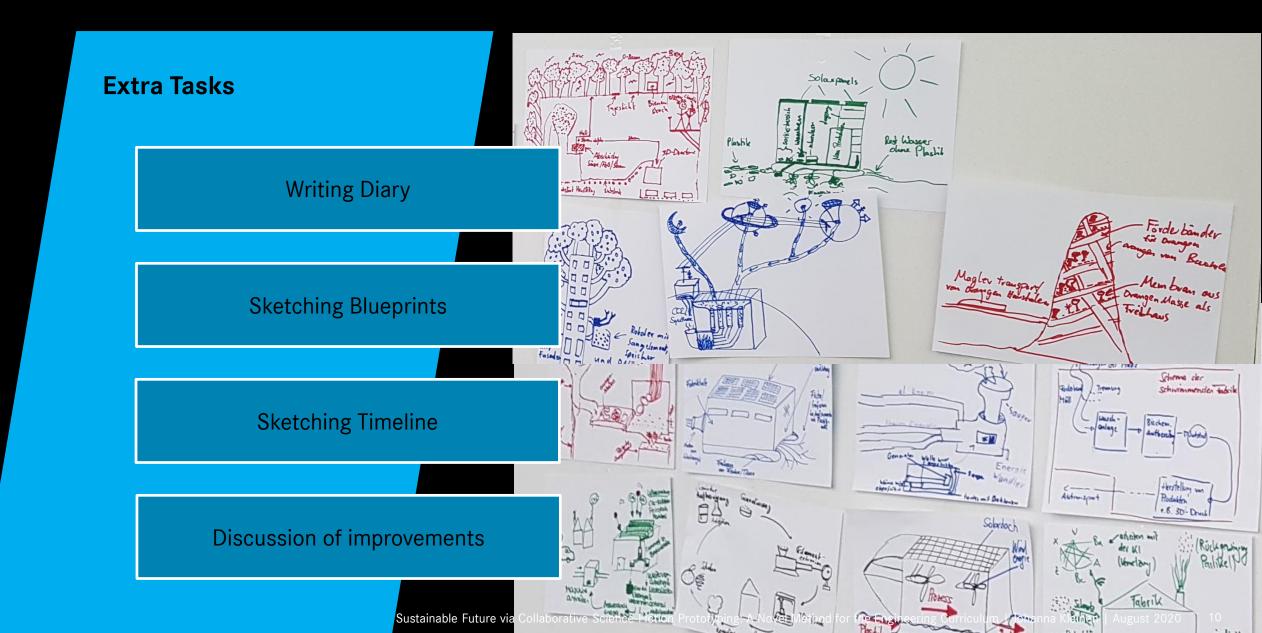
Playing vs. executing tasks

Participant 1, reading the question from the card: "When does he/she notice for the first time, that this represents a problem for them?"

Participant 2: "When did we first notice this?"

Participant 3: "Yes, we already noticed it now."

### Results A: Effects of Design Changes 3/3



#### Results B: Evaluation of the survey

#### ... as a university teaching method

Would you recommend the format?



■ 1 ■ 2 ■ 3 ■ 4 ■ 5 ■ 6

"applies completely" "absolutely does not apply"

And 85% of the participants completely agreed that they could actively participate

#### ... as a collaborative method

#### ... as a sustainability-and-society-focussed method

Does the format create a frame within which one can talk about societal challenges?



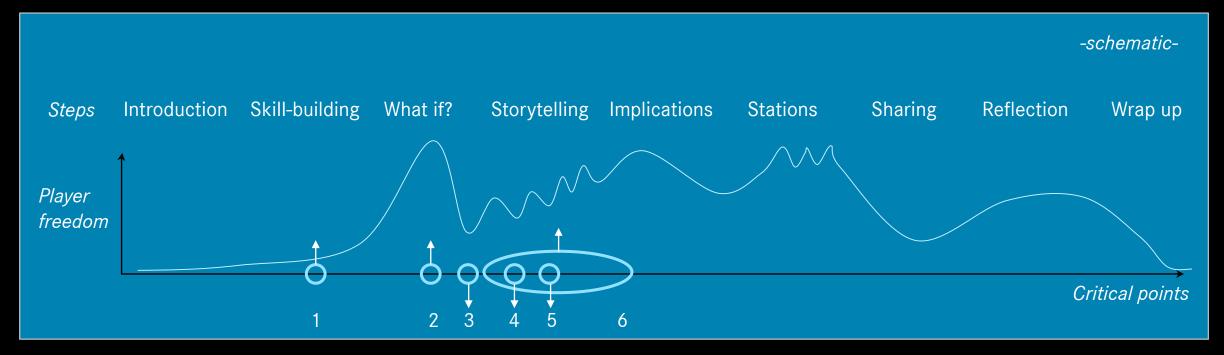
■ 1 ■ 2 ■ 3 ■ 4 ■ 5 ■ 6

"applies completely" "absolutely does not apply"

#### ... as an innovation method

### Results C: Guidelines for practicioners

#### Balancing participant agency and fixed structure through facilitator guidance



#### Thank You



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